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**UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL
(Large Entity)**

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Docket No.
INTL-0471-P1-US (P7130X)

Total Pages in this Submission
34

TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

Box Patent Application
Washington, D.C. 20231

Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111(a) and 37 C.F.R. 1.53(b) is a new utility patent application for an invention entitled:

FINGERPRINT DETECTING WIRELESS DEVICE

and invented by:

MICHAEL BOYD, ERIC C. HANNAH and RANDY R. DUNTON

1c922 U.S. PRO
09/693424

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If a **CONTINUATION APPLICATION**, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:

☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☒ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.: 09/301,172

Which is a:

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Which is a:

☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.: _____

Enclosed are:

Application Elements

1. ☒ Filing fee as calculated and transmitted as described below
2. ☒ Specification having 24 pages and including the following:
 - a. ☒ Descriptive Title of the Invention
 - b. ☐ Cross References to Related Applications (if applicable)
 - c. ☐ Statement Regarding Federally-sponsored Research/Development (if applicable)
 - d. ☐ Reference to Microfiche Appendix (if applicable)
 - e. ☒ Background of the Invention
 - f. ☐ Brief Summary of the Invention
 - g. ☒ Brief Description of the Drawings (if drawings filed)
 - h. ☒ Detailed Description
 - i. ☒ Claim(s) as Classified Below
 - j. ☒ Abstract of the Disclosure

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Application Elements (Continued)

3. ☒ Drawing(s) (when necessary as prescribed by 35 USC 113)
- a. ☒ Formal Number of Sheets 4
- b. ☐ Informal Number of Sheets _____
4. ☒ Oath or Declaration
- a. ☒ Newly executed (original or copy) ☐ Unexecuted
- b. ☐ Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d)) (for continuation/divisional application only)
- c. ☒ With Power of Attorney ☐ Without Power of Attorney
- d. ☐ DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application,
see 37 C.F.R. 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).
5. ☐ Incorporation By Reference (usable if Box 4b is checked)
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied
under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby
incorporated by reference therein.
6. ☐ Computer Program in Microfiche (Appendix)
7. ☐ Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission (if applicable, all must be included)
- a. ☐ Paper Copy
- b. ☐ Computer Readable Copy (identical to computer copy)
- c. ☐ Statement Verifying Identical Paper and Computer Readable Copy

Accompanying Application Parts

8. ☒ Assignment Papers (cover sheet & document(s))
9. ☐ 37 CFR 3.73(B) Statement (when there is an assignee)
10. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
11. ☐ Information Disclosure Statement/PTO-1449 ☐ Copies of IDS Citations
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Acknowledgment postcard
14. ☒ Certificate of Mailing
- ☐ First Class ☒ Express Mail (Specify Label No.): EL661130535US

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Large Entity)

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34

Accompanying Application Parts (Continued)

15. ☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed)

16. ☐ Additional Enclosures (please identify below):

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Request That Application Not Be Published Pursuant To 35 U.S.C. 122(b)(2)

17. ☐ Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b)(2), Applicant hereby requests that this patent application not be published pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b)(1). Applicant hereby certifies that the invention disclosed in this application has not and will not be the subject of an application filed in another country, or under a multilateral international agreement, that requires publication of applications 18 months after filing of the application.

Warning

An applicant who makes a request not to publish, but who subsequently files in a foreign country or under a multilateral international agreement specified in 35 U.S.C. 122(b)(2)(B)(i), must notify the Director of such filing not later than 45 days after the date of the filing of such foreign or international application. A failure of the applicant to provide such notice within the prescribed period shall result in the application being regarded as abandoned, unless it is shown to the satisfaction of the Director that the delay in submitting the notice was unintentional.

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL
(Large Entity)

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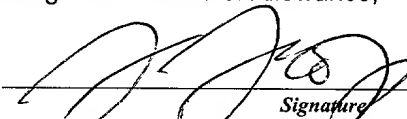
Fee Calculation and Transmittal

CLAIMS AS FILED

For	#Filed	#Allowed	#Extra	Rate	Fee
Total Claims	30	- 20 =	10	x \$18.00	\$180.00
Indep. Claims	4	- 3 =	1	x \$80.00	\$80.00
Multiple Dependent Claims (check if applicable) <input type="checkbox"/>					\$0.00
BASIC FEE					\$710.00
OTHER FEE (specify purpose) _____					\$0.00
TOTAL FILING FEE					\$970.00

- ☒ A check in the amount of **\$970.00** to cover the filing fee is enclosed.
- ☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge and credit Deposit Account No. **20-1504** as described below. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.
- ☐ Charge the amount of _____ as filing fee.
- ☒ Credit any overpayment.
- ☒ Charge any additional filing fees required under 37 C.F.R. 1.16 and 1.17.
- ☐ Charge the issue fee set in 37 C.F.R. 1.18 at the mailing of the Notice of Allowance, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.311(b).

Dated: **October 20, 2000**


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APPLICATION

FOR

UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT

TITLE: FINGERPRINT DETECTING WIRELESS DEVICE

**INVENTORS: MICHAEL BOYD, ERIC C. HANNAH and RANDY
R. DUNTON**

Express Mail No. EL661130535US

Date: October 20, 2000

FINGERPRINT DETECTING WIRELESS DEVICE

Cross-Reference to Related Application

This application is a continuation-in-part of pending application serial number 09/301,172, filed on April 28,
5 1999.

Background

This invention relates generally to a wireless device used to provide user input signals for controlling electronic systems.

10 Often, a computer system or the network coupled to a given computer system may contain very sensitive information. Therefore, it may be desired that only authorized users obtain access.

In addition, in computer based transactions, such as
15 banking transactions and on-line sales transactions, it may be desirable to have a secure way of determining whether a given user is who the user claims to be. While passwords have widely been used for this function, it is well known that users are not always careful with their passwords.

20 Thus, the password protection may not always be an accurate way of ensuring user identity.

Fingerprint identification units are used in connection with computer systems. Generally, these systems are coupled to the computer system through a standalone

peripheral or via a keyboard. Thus, the user must be prompted to actuate a separate input device in order to capture the user's fingerprint. Normally, the computer system has a database of fingerprints and compares the detected fingerprint to that database. Based on the comparison, the user can be assigned an access level from no access to complete access to all the files and capabilities of a given system.

Thus, there is a continuing need for better ways to assess the user's identity including ways that do not require extra user steps.

Brief Description of the Drawings

Fig. 1 is a top plan view of one embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a cross-sectional view taken generally along the line 2-2 in Fig. 1 when a user's finger is positioned over a mouse button;

Fig. 3 is a flow chart showing software for implementing a fingerprint identification system in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 4 is a flow chart showing software for implementing a purchasing system in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention; and

Fig. 5 is a block diagram showing one embodiment of the present invention.

Detailed Description

A wireless device 10, shown in Fig. 1, includes a plurality of keys 16 and a select button 14 on a housing 12. In one embodiment, the device 10 is a wireless remote control unit. The device 10 may communicate with a processor-based system such as a computer or processor-based appliance. In one embodiment, a remote control unit communicates with a television receiver.

The button 14 in one embodiment of the present invention may be formed of a substantially radiation transmissive material. An image of the user's fingerprint may be captured when the user's finger is positioned over the select button 14.

Referring now to Fig. 2, when the user's finger A is positioned on the select button 14, an image of the user's fingerprint may be captured. In the housing 12, a radiation source 20 illuminates the lower surface of the user's finger A through the radiation transmissive button 14. In one embodiment of the present invention, the button 14 may be substantially light transmissive and the source 20 may be a source of radiation in the visible spectrum such as a light emitting diode (LED).

The light reflected off the lower surface of the user's finger is processed by optical elements 22 and captured in an image sensor 24. In one embodiment of the invention, the sensor 24 may be sensitive to light in the

visible range and may be either a charge coupled device (CCD) sensor or a complementary metal oxide semiconductor (CMOS) sensor. The sensor 24 captures an image of the pattern of ridges on the user's finger. Advantageously,
5 the light source 20 is matched to the characteristics of the sensor 24.

The sensor 24 may be coupled to conventional interface circuitry 26 that is adapted to wirelessly convey information about the image captured by the sensor 24 to a
10 processor-based system. Suitable wireless communication protocols include radio frequency and infrared protocols. Both one-way and two-way wireless protocols may be used but one-way protocols may be more cost effective. Also, the circuitry 26 may control the timing of the operation of the
15 radiation source 20.

The optical system 22 and the sensor 24 may be adapted to move with the button 14 or may be separately mounted. For example, the optical system 22, radiation source 20, sensor 24, and button 14 may be coupled by a plate 25. If
20 the system, including the source 20, moves with the button 14, the system can capture the fingerprint in the right focal orientation regardless of whether the button is pushed or unpushed. If the system does not move with the button 14, the focus may be slightly different depending on
25 the actuation of the mouse button; however, this slight change may not adversely impact the integrity of the image.

For example, the system may be designed to capture the image only when the button 14 is in one position, either the actuated or unactuated position. In other cases, the system may be adapted to capture in either position, and is
5 adjusted for focus to an intermediate point between the two positions so that both may be adequately imaged but neither is in perfect focus. Since in many cases, the amount of deflection of the button 14 is relatively small, focus may not be a serious concern.

10 Referring next to Fig. 3, the software 28 in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention, is adapted to automatically implement a user identification system. Initially, the system determines whether there is a request for execution as indicated at diamond 30. The
15 request for execution may be a request for access to a system such as a network. It may also be a request for execution of a particular application software for which access control is desired. Thus, the request for execution detected at diamond 30 may be an initial request for access
20 to a network, or it may arise at any time when a particular application is requested. The request for execution may be detected from the operation of the button 14, upon actuation of another input device, or in any other way.

In one embodiment, the button 14 may be periodically
25 imaged. Thus, if the computer system is left unused, a

different user may not be able to use the computer system if his or her fingerprint is not recognized.

Once the request for execution has been detected, the imaging sensor 24 is monitored as indicated in block 32.

5 Thus, the system begins imaging the area over the button 14. When an image is received, as indicated in block 34, the sensor 24 may capture the image and may convey it to the electronics 26 for analysis in a remote processor-based system in one embodiment of the invention.

10 In the remote processor-based system, the image is compared to a database of authorized users as indicated in diamond 36. If there is a substantial match, access may be provided to the requested capabilities, as indicated in block 40. Otherwise, the user is notified that access has
15 been denied, as indicated in block 38.

While the above software illustrates a system in which the image analysis is done in a host computer system, in some embodiments it is also possible to do the image analysis using processing capabilities provided within the
20 device 10 itself. In such case, the amount of information, which the device 10 must send back to the processor-based system, is reduced.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the button 14 may be activated in the course of an on-going television
25 program. The button activation event may then be correlated to a particular channel being viewed at the time

of the button activation. This information may then be combined to identify items that a viewer wishes to purchase. The purchased item may correspond to a pay-per-view television program currently available for viewing on the tuned-to channel. Alternatively, the item purchased may correspond to an advertised product or service currently displayed on a particular tuned-to channel. By knowing the time when the user activated the button 14 and the channel the user is tuned to, it is possible to determine what product or service the user wished to select when the use operated the button 14.

Referring to Figure 4, the buy button software 100 begins by receiving and decoding the fingerprint data from the device 10, as indicated in block 102. Advantageously, the communication of the fingerprint data may be suitably encrypted to prevent interception and use of the data to produce spurious buy signals. A relatively simple encryption technique may be utilized in some embodiments.

When the fingerprint data is received by a remote processor-based system, the fingerprint data may be identified and correlated to a particular viewer. In one embodiment of the present invention, in a training phase, the user provides the user's fingerprint by pressing on the button 14 and identifying appropriate information. That information may include the user's name or identification number. The information may also include the scope of

products and services that the user (or the user's parent) wishes to enable the user to acquire. Thus, a family may determine that certain items may be acquired or purchased by certain family members and not by other family members.

- 5 By encoding each user's fingerprint and associated identity and qualifications to purchase particular items, the system can control what items can be purchased by particular users.

As one example, certain products may be unsuitable for
10 purchase by minors. In other cases, a user's parents may not wish to allow a minor user to purchase various products. These decisions may be enforced by capturing a fingerprint and thereby identifying the person present and attempting to make the purchase.

- 15 Once the fingerprint has been identified (block 104), the button actuation time can be correlated to a particular television event. Knowing what channel is currently being received and knowing the button activation time, allows a determination of the associated event. Thus, in one
20 embodiment of the present invention, the software may enable the currently tuned channel to be acquired and stored together with the fingerprint data and a time stamp indicating the time of the button actuation (block 106).

- In diamond 108, a check determines whether the
25 particular user is authorized to make the particular purchase. This again goes to the particular user settings.

While an embodiment is illustrated in which this determination is made on a processor-based system separate from the device 10, for example resident in the user's home, the determination could also be made at a more remote
5 location such as at a server. In such case, the qualifications for various users may be forwarded to the remote location or server for enforcement of those decisions.

If authority exists to make the particular purchase,
10 as determined in diamond 108, the purchase event is confirmed as indicated in block 110. This may be done by providing an appropriate on-screen display. Otherwise, a failure event may be initiated as indicated in block 112. Again, an appropriate on-screen indication may be provided
15 in some embodiments.

If the purchase is accepted, the information may be stored, encrypted, and/or transmitted to a remote location to complete the purchase and billing cycle. For example, the information about the time when the button 14 was
20 actuated, the identity of the purchaser who made the acquisition and channel information can be forwarded to the remote system (over the Internet or a phone system as two examples) to facilitate the identity of a particular item.

While different programs may be available at different
25 times in different localities, the user's identity aids in correlating a particular user to a particular time zone.

The program broadcast on a particular channel in that time zone at a particular time can then be identified.

In this way, the user is able to make a purchase of an item displayed on a television screen with as little as one
5 button actuation. That is, a single button actuation may be sufficient to authenticate the user so that it is not necessary to provide other authentication information such as credit card information, in some embodiments.

According to one embodiment of the present invention,
10 the hardware for implementing a processor-based system 42 which acts as a host for the device 10, includes a processor 44 coupled to a bridge 46 which may be north bridge in one embodiment of the present invention. The bridge 46 is coupled to system memory 48 and a graphics
15 accelerator 50. A display 52, such as a television receiver, may be coupled to the graphics accelerator 50.

In one embodiment, a second bridge 58 couples a hard disk drive 60 which may contain the software 28 and 100 for implementing specific embodiments of the imaging device as
20 a fingerprint identification system. The disk drive 60 may also store the database of user fingerprint images.

The bridge 58 is coupled to another bus 62 that couples the keyboard 64 and an interface 70 through a serial input/output (SIO) interface 66, for example. A
25 binary input/output system (BIOS) 68 may also be coupled to the bus 62.

The SIO interface 66 may communicate with a wireless interface 70. The interface 70 may be adapted to decode signals from a suitable wireless protocol such as an infrared protocol or radio frequency protocol. In the
5 illustrated embodiment, the interface 70 receives unidirectional signals from an interface 26 included as part of the device 10.

The interface 26 is coupled to a controller 74. The controller 74 is coupled to a memory 76. The controller 74
10 is also coupled to the imaging sensor 24 and to a button interface 78. The button interface 78 is coupled to the button 14. In some cases, software may be included on the memory 76 to enable the device 10 to handle fingerprint data and in some cases to encrypt that data for
15 transmission wirelessly between the interfaces 26 and 70.

In some embodiments, it may be desirable to prevent replacement of the fingerprint detecting device 10 with another device 10 which may aid in circumventing the protection provided by the fingerprint identifying device
20 10. For example, in some embodiments, the mouse may include a memory such as a FLASH memory which stores a device 10 identification number which is a unique identification number for each such device 10. In an initial set-up program in the host computer, an
25 identification number may be recorded. If a different device 10 is plugged into the host computer with a

different number or no number at all, a computer may refuse to accept the new mouse capability. The software check of the device 10 may be done continuously or may be done during an initial log-on sequence or at boot-up.

5 Thus, in some embodiments the user may be identified without requiring extra user steps. In some embodiments, the user may not even be aware that a fingerprint analysis is being conducted.

10 While the present invention has been described with respect to a limited number of embodiments, those skilled in the art will appreciate numerous modifications and variations therefrom. It is intended that the appended claims cover all such modifications and variations as fall within the true spirit and scope of this present invention.

15 What is claimed is:

1 1. A wireless device comprising:
2 a substantially radiation transmissive button;
3 and
4 a fingerprint sensor to capture an image of a
5 fingerprint when the user's finger is positioned over the
6 button.

1 2. The device of claim 1 wherein said sensor is
2 adapted to move with said button.

1 3. The device of claim 2 further including a light
2 source adapted to direct light through said button, an
3 optical system for receiving light reflected from the
4 user's finger over the mouse button and a sensor, all of
5 said elements adapted to move with said button.

1 4. A method comprising:
2 providing a wireless device having a
3 substantially radiation transmissive button; and
4 capturing information about the user's
5 fingerprint when the user's finger is situated over said
6 button.

1 5. The method of claim 4 wherein capturing an image
2 includes directing a light beam through said button, so

3 that said light may be reflected by the user's finger and
4 detected within said device.

1 6. The method of claim 5 wherein capturing an image
2 includes providing a sensor which produces an image of the
3 user's fingerprint and transmits that image from said
4 device to a host computer.

1 7. The method of claim 6 including mounting said
2 sensor to move with said button.

1 8. The method of claim 4 including determining the
2 time when the button was operated.

1 9. The method of claim 8 further including storing a
2 channel being displayed on a television receiver when said
3 button was operated.

1 10. The method of claim 4 including determining the
2 nature of a user selection by coordinating the time when
3 the user activates a button, and the program currently
4 being displayed on a television receiver.

1 11. The method of claim 4 including using said
2 captured information to authenticate a particular user.

1 12. The method of claim 11 including identifying a
2 particular user using said captured information and
3 determining whether the user is authorized to initiate a
4 desired transaction.

1 13. The method of claim 4 including determining
2 whether to enable a user to make a purchase of a product
3 currently being displayed on a television receiver.

1 14. The method of claim 4 including determining
2 whether to enable a user to purchase a pay-per-view
3 television program currently being displayed on a
4 television receiver.

1 15. The method of claim 4 including encrypting said
2 information and transferring said information to a host
3 computer.

1 16. The method of claim 15 including transferring
2 said information using a wireless protocol.
3

1 17. An article comprising a medium storing
2 instructions that enable a processor-based system to:
3 receive information via a wireless protocol from a
4 remote device;

5 analyze fingerprint information included in said
6 information; and
7 determine the identity of the person who operated
8 said remote device using said fingerprint information.

1 18. The article of claim 17 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to
3 determine the time when said device was operated.

1 19. The article of claim 18 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to
3 store channels being displayed on a television receiver
4 when said device was operated.

1 20. The article of claim 17 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to
3 determine the nature of a user selection by coordinating
4 the time when the user activates said device, and the
5 program currently being displayed on a television receiver.

1 21. The article of claim 17 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to use
3 said information to authenticate a particular user.

1 22. The article of claim 21 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to

3 identify a particular user using said information and
4 determine whether the user is authorized to initiate a
5 desired transaction.

1 23. The article of claim 17 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to
3 determine whether to enable a user to make a purchase of a
4 product currently being displayed on a television receiver.

1 24. The article of claim 17 further storing
2 instructions that enable the processor-based system to
3 determine whether to enable a user to purchase a pay-per-
4 view television program currently being displayed on a
5 television receiver.

1 25. A processor-based system comprising:
2 a processor;
3 a memory coupled to said processor; and
4 a wireless device coupled to said processor via a
5 wireless link, said device captures information about an
6 image of the user's fingerprint when the user's finger is
7 positioned over the device.

1 26. The system of claim 25 wherein said device
2 includes an imaging sensor and a depressible button, said
3 sensor is adapted to move with said button.

1 27. The system of claim 26 further including a light
2 source adapted to direct light through said button, an
3 optical system for receiving light reflected from the
4 user's finger over the button and a sensor, all of said
5 elements adapted to move with said button.

1 28. The system of claim 25 wherein said memory stores
2 instructions that enable said processor to determine the
3 identity of the person who operated said wireless device.

1 29. The system of claim 25 wherein said memory stores
2 instructions that enable the processor to determine the
3 time when said wireless device was operated.

1 30. The system of claim 25 including a television
2 receiver coupled to said processor, said memory storing
3 instructions that enable the processor to store channels
4 being displayed on the television receiver when said
5 wireless device was operated.

FINGERPRINT DETECTING WIRELESS DEVICE

Abstract of the Disclosure

A wireless device, such as a remote control unit, may include an internal fingerprint identification unit. The
5 fingerprint identification unit may be arranged to capture the user's fingerprint when the user's finger is positioned over a button that is substantially radiation transmissive. Radiation directed at the user's finger through the button may be captured for image analysis and ultimately for
10 fingerprint identification. Thus, the device may be used to identify users who wish to access a processor-based system such as a processor-based television receiver.

1/4

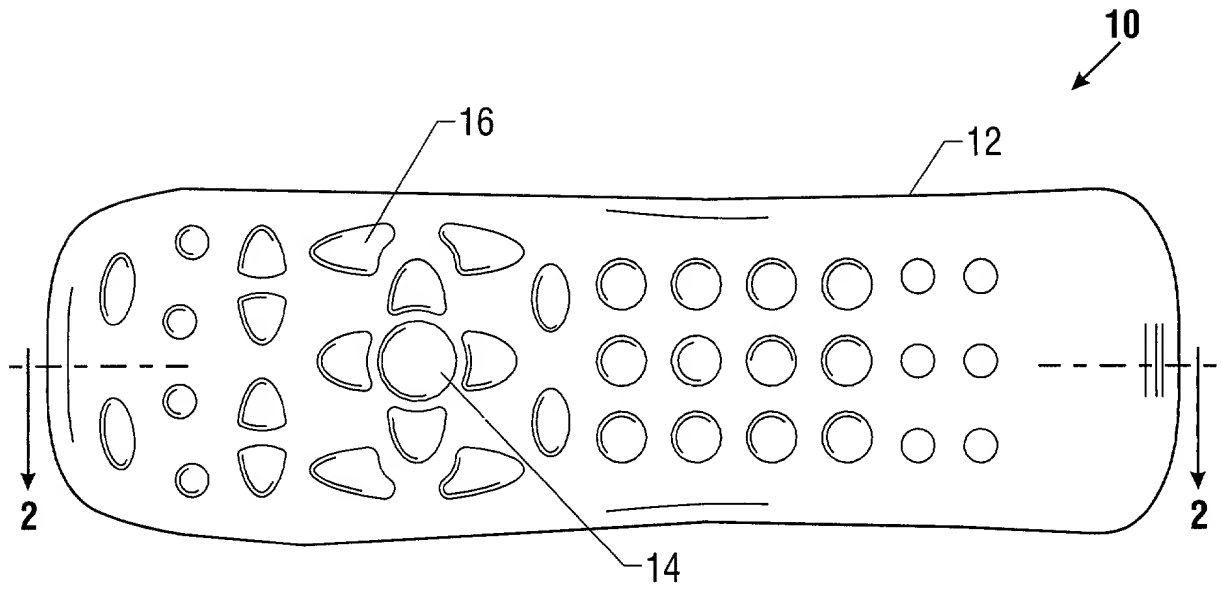


FIG. 1

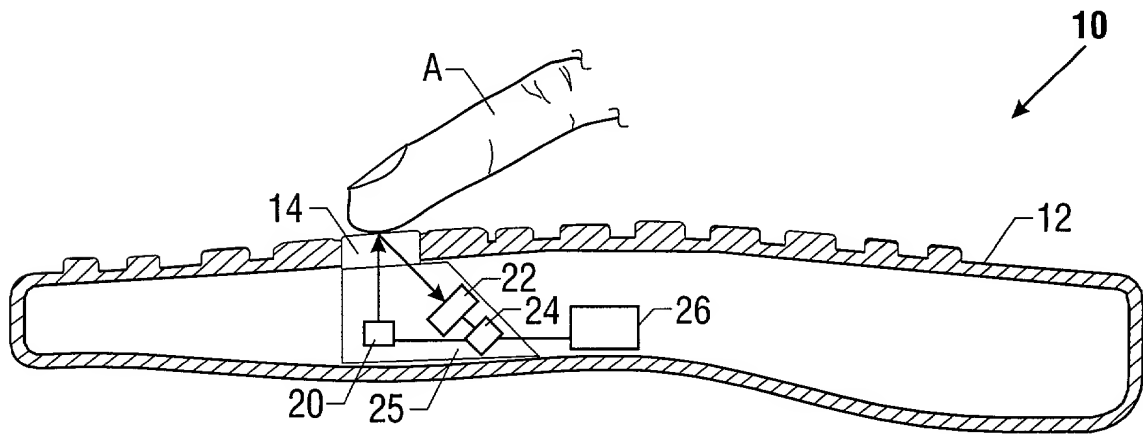


FIG. 2

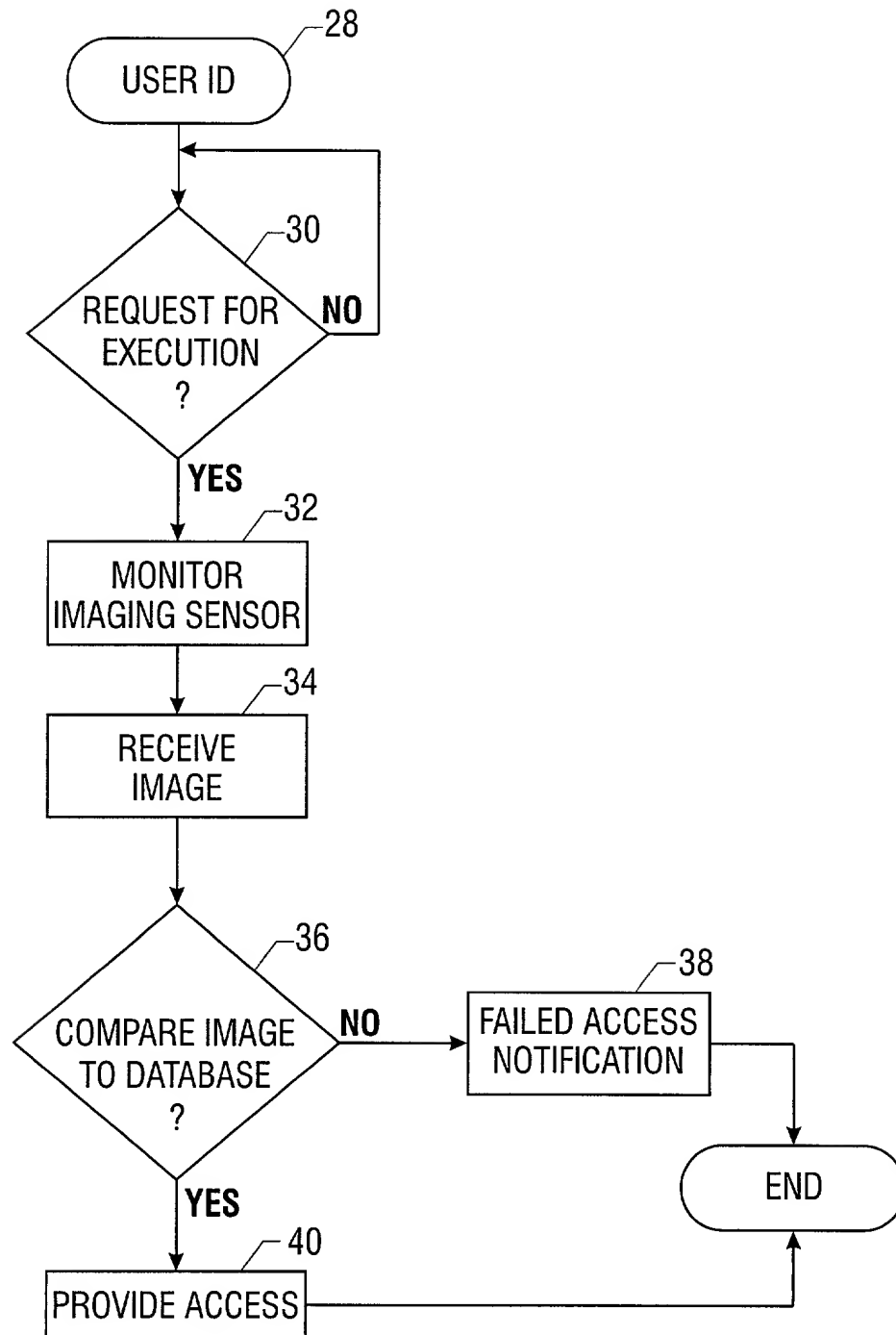
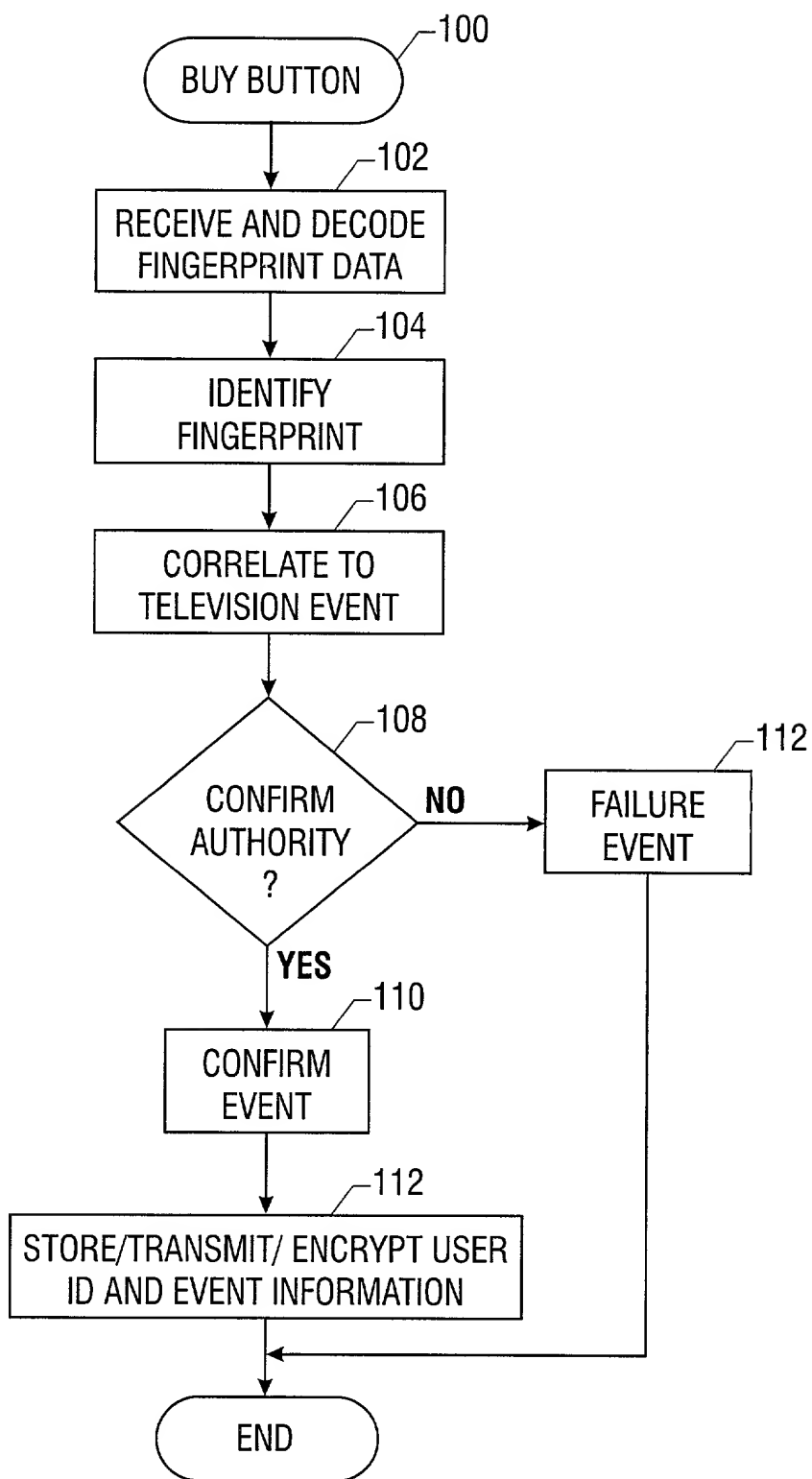


FIG. 3

**FIG. 4**

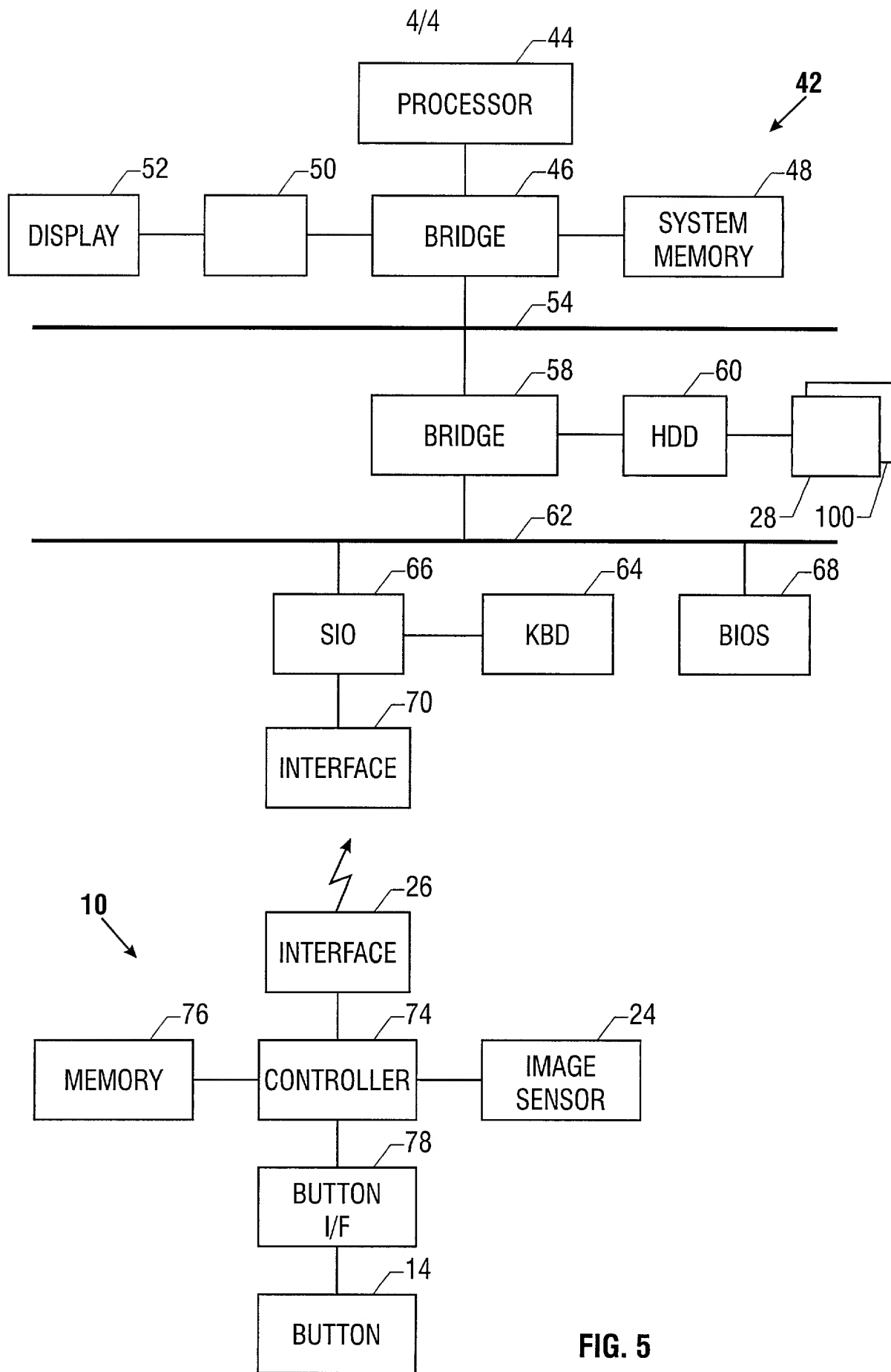


FIG. 5

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below, next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

FINGERPRINT DETECTING WIRELESS DEVICE

the specification of which

X	is attached hereto.
	was filed on _____ as
	United States Application Number _____
	or PCT International Application Number _____
	and was amended on _____
	(if applicable)

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claim(s), as amended by any amendment referred to above. I do not know and do not believe that the claimed invention was ever known or used in the United States of America before my invention thereof, or patented or described in any printed publication in any country before my invention thereof or more than one year prior to this application, that the same was not in public use or on sale in the United States of America more than one year prior to this application, and that the invention has not been patented or made the subject of an inventor's certificate issued before the date of this application in any country foreign to the United States of America on an application filed by me or my legal representatives or assigns more than twelve months (for a utility patent application) or six months (for a design patent application) prior to this application.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(a)-(d), of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Application(s):			Priority Claimed	
Number	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No
Number	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No
Number	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No

I hereby claim the benefit under title 35, United States Code, Section 119(e) of the United States provisional application(s) listed below:

_____ (Application Number)	_____ (Filing Date)
_____ (Application Number)	_____ (Filing Date)

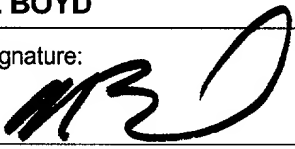
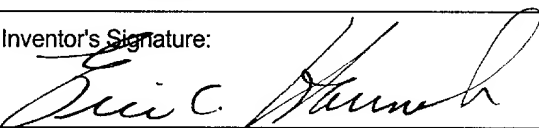
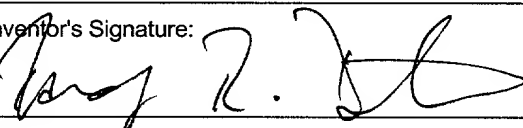
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of this application:

<u>09/301,172</u> (Application Number)	<u>April 28, 1999</u> Filing Date	<u>Pending</u> (Status-patented, pending, abandoned)
_____ (Application Number)	_____ Filing Date	_____ (Status-patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby appoint Timothy N. Trop, Reg. No. 28,994; Fred G. Pruner, Jr., Reg. No. 40,779 and Dan C. Hu, Reg. No. 40,025 my patent attorneys, of TROP, PRUNER & HU, P.C., with offices located at 8554 Katy Freeway, Ste. 100, Houston, TX 77024, telephone (713) 468-8880, and Mirho, Charles A.; Registration No. 41,199; Novakoski, Leo V.; Registration No. 37,198; Reynolds, Thomas C.; Registration No. 32,488; Seddon, Kenneth M.; Registration No. 43,105; Seeley, Mark; Registration No. 32,299; Skabrat, Steven P.; Registration No. 36,279; Skaist, Howard A.; Registration No. 36,008; Su, Gene I.; Registration No. 45,140; Wells, Calvin E.; Registration No. 43,256; Werner, Raymond J.; Registration No. 34,752; Winkle, Robert G.; Registration No. 37,474; and Young, Charles K.; Registration No. 39,435 my patent attorneys, of INTEL CORPORATION with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith.

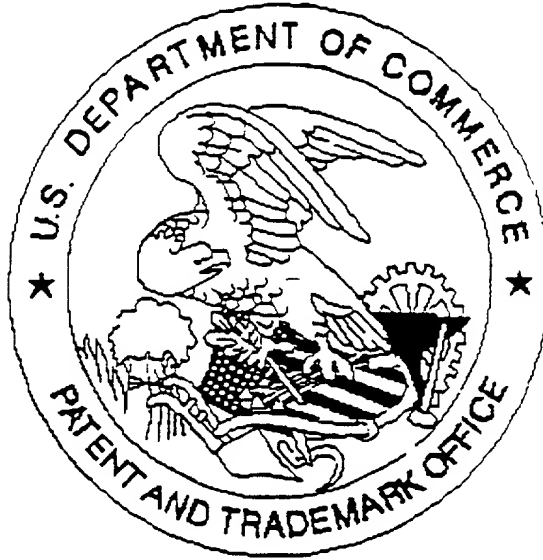
Send correspondence to Timothy N. Trop, TROP, PRUNER & HU, P.C., 8554 Katy Freeway, Ste. 100, Houston, TX 77024 and direct telephone calls to Timothy N. Trop, (713) 468-8880.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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